

bility for assistance under any other program funded in whole or in part with Federal funds.

(b) Attendance costs

The attendance costs described in this subsection are—

(1) tuition and fees normally assessed a student carrying an academic workload as determined by the institution, and including costs for rental or purchase of any equipment, materials, or supplies required of all students in that course of study; and

(2) an allowance for books, supplies, transportation, dependent care, and miscellaneous personal expenses for a student attending the institution on at least a half-time basis, as determined by the institution.

(c) Costs of vocational and technical education services

Funds made available under this chapter may be used to pay for the costs of vocational and technical education services required in an individualized education plan developed pursuant to section 1414(d) of this title and services necessary to meet the requirements of section 794 of title 29 with respect to ensuring equal access to vocational and technical education.

(Pub. L. 88-210, title III, §325, as added Pub. L. 105-332, §1(b), Oct. 31, 1998, 112 Stat. 3124.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to this section were contained in section 2466d of this title, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 105-332.

Prior sections 2415 to 2424 were omitted in the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 105-332.

Section 2415, Pub. L. 88-210, title IV, §415, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title IV, §406(a), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 817, related to Blue Ribbon Vocational Education Programs.

Another prior section 2415, Pub. L. 88-210, title IV, §415, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2471, related to establishment by Secretary of demonstration centers for retraining of dislocated workers, prior to the general amendment of part B of former subchapter IV of this chapter by Pub. L. 101-392.

Section 2416, Pub. L. 88-210, title IV, §416, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title IV, §406(a), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 818, related to development of business and education standards.

Section 2417, Pub. L. 88-210, title IV, §417, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title IV, §406(a), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 818, related to educational programs for Federal correctional institutions.

Another prior section 2417, Pub. L. 88-210, title IV, §417, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2471; amended Pub. L. 99-159, title VII, §710, Nov. 22, 1985, 99 Stat. 907, related to establishment of grant program to establish and operate model centers for vocational education for older individuals, prior to the general amendment of part B of former subchapter IV of this chapter by Pub. L. 101-392.

Section 2418, Pub. L. 88-210, title IV, §418, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title IV, §406(a), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 819, related to dropout prevention.

Section 2419, Pub. L. 88-210, title IV, §419, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title IV, §406(a), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 819, related to model programs of regional training for skilled trades.

Section 2420, Pub. L. 88-210, title IV, §420, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title IV, §406(a), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 820; amended Pub. L. 103-382, title III, §391(s)(6), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 4025, related to demonstration projects for integration of vocational and academic learning.

Section 2420a, Pub. L. 88-210, title IV, §420A, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title IV, §406(a), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 820, related to cooperative demonstration programs.

Section 2421, Pub. L. 88-210, title IV, §421, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2472; amended Pub. L. 101-392, title IV, §407, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 822; Pub. L. 101-476, title IX, §901(a)(2), Oct. 30, 1990, 104 Stat. 1142; Pub. L. 103-227, title X, §1021, Mar. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 269, authorized vocational education and occupational information data systems.

Section 2422, Pub. L. 88-210, title IV, §422, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2473; amended Pub. L. 101-392, title IV, §408, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 825; Pub. L. 103-227, title IX, §991, Mar. 31, 1994, 108 Stat. 264, related to National Occupational Information Coordinating Committee.

Section 2423, Pub. L. 88-210, title IV, §423, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2474; amended Pub. L. 101-392, title IV, §409, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 827, related to information base for vocational education data system.

Section 2424, Pub. L. 88-210, title IV, §424, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title IV, §410, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 829, related to collection of information at reasonable cost and cooperation of States.

A prior section 2431, Pub. L. 88-210, title IV, §431, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2474, established National Council on Vocational Education, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 101-392, title IV, §411(a), (c), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 829, effective Oct. 1, 1991.

Prior sections 2441 to 2461 were omitted in the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 105-332.

Section 2441, Pub. L. 88-210, title IV, §441, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2477; amended Pub. L. 104-66, title I, §1041(h), Dec. 21, 1995, 109 Stat. 715, authorized grants for bilingual vocational training.

Section 2451, Pub. L. 88-210, title IV, §451, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2479; amended Pub. L. 101-392, title IV, §412, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 829, related to distribution of assistance.

Section 2461, Pub. L. 88-210, title V, §501, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2479, related to Federal payments to States.

A prior section 2462, Pub. L. 88-210, title V, §502, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2479; amended Pub. L. 99-159, title VII, §711, Nov. 22, 1985, 99 Stat. 907, related to Federal share of, and non-Federal contributions for, costs of vocational education programs, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 101-392, title V, §501(a)(1), title VII, §702(a), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 830, 843, effective July 1, 1991.

A prior section 2463, Pub. L. 88-210, title V, §502, formerly §503, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2480; renumbered §502 and amended Pub. L. 101-392, title V, §501(a)(2), (b), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 830, related to maintenance of effort, prior to the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 105-332. See section 2391 of this title.

Prior sections 2464 and 2465 were repealed by Pub. L. 101-392, title V, §501(a)(1), title VII, §702(a), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 830, 843, effective July 1, 1991.

Section 2464, Pub. L. 88-210, title V, §504, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2480; amended Pub. L. 99-159, title VII, §713(a)(3), Nov. 22, 1985, 99 Stat. 907, related to withholding of payments and judicial review of such action.

Section 2465, Pub. L. 88-210, title V, §505, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2482, required States to conduct biennial audits.

Prior sections 2466 to 2471 were omitted in the general amendment of this chapter by Pub. L. 105-332.

Section 2466, Pub. L. 88-210, title V, §503, formerly §506, as added Pub. L. 98-524, §1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2482; renumbered §503, Pub. L. 101-392, title V, §501(a)(2), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 830, related to authority to make payments. See section 2392 of this title.

Section 2466a, Pub. L. 88-210, title V, §504, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title V, §501(c)(2), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 830; amended Pub. L. 103-382, title II, §261(i)(1), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3929, related to regional meetings and negotiated rulemaking.

Section 2466b, Pub. L. 88-210, title V, §505, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title V, §501(c)(2), Sept. 25, 1990, 104

Stat. 831, contained requirements relating to reports, plans, and regulations.

Section 2466c, Pub. L. 88-210, title V, § 506, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title V, § 501(c)(2), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 831, provided for consistency of this chapter with Federal laws guaranteeing civil rights. See section 2396 of this title.

Section 2466d, Pub. L. 88-210, title V, § 507, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title V, § 501(c)(2), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 831, related to student assistance and other Federal programs. See section 2415 of this title.

Section 2466e, Pub. L. 88-210, title V, § 508, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title V, § 501(c)(2), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 831, related to Federal monitoring of compliance with this chapter.

Section 2468, Pub. L. 88-210, title V, § 511, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title V, § 501(c)(2), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 832, related to use of funds for joint funding of programs. See section 2411 of this title.

Section 2468a, Pub. L. 88-210, title V, § 512, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title V, § 501(c)(2), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 832, related to review of regulations.

Section 2468b, Pub. L. 88-210, title V, § 513, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title V, § 501(c)(2), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 833, related to identification of State-imposed requirements.

Section 2468c, Pub. L. 88-210, title V, § 514, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title V, § 501(c)(2), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 833, prohibited use of funds to induce out-of-State relocation of businesses. See section 2412 of this title.

Section 2468d, Pub. L. 88-210, title V, § 515, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title V, § 501(c)(2), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 833, related to State administrative costs. See section 2413 of this title.

Section 2468e, Pub. L. 88-210, title V, § 516, as added Pub. L. 101-392, title V, § 501(c)(2), Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 833, contained additional administrative provisions.

Section 2471, Pub. L. 88-210, title V, § 521, as added Pub. L. 98-524, § 1, Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2482; amended Pub. L. 99-159, title VII, § 713(a)(4), Nov. 22, 1985, 99 Stat. 907; Pub. L. 101-392, title V, § 502, Sept. 25, 1990, 104 Stat. 834; Pub. L. 103-382, title III, § 391(s)(7), (8), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 4025; Pub. L. 104-193, title I, § 110(i)(3), Aug. 22, 1996, 110 Stat. 2172, defined terms for purposes of this chapter. See section 2302 of this title.

CHAPTER 45—CAREER EDUCATION AND CAREER DEVELOPMENT

SUBCHAPTER I—CAREER EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES

- Sec.
2501. Statement of purpose.
2502. Funding requirements.
 (a) Authorization of appropriations.
 (b) Availability of amounts appropriated; allotments to States, etc.
 (c) Federal share.
2503. Administration by Office of Career Education.
2504. Prerequisites for State participation.
2505. Grants or contracts.
 (a) Information gathering; analysis of career trends and options; publication of periodic reports and reference works; conduct of seminars, workshops, etc.
 (b) Implementation requirements.
2506. Functions of National Advisory Council for Career Education.

SUBCHAPTER II—GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING ACTIVITIES AND PROGRAMS

2531. Congressional findings.
2532. Authorization of appropriations.
 (a) Fiscal years 1978 through 1983.
 (b) Limitations; allotments to States, etc.; reallocations.

- Sec.
2533. Administration by unit in Department of Education.
 (a) Establishment; functions.
 (b) Reservation of amount for implementation.
2534. Contracts and grants to States, educational agencies, etc.
 (a) Implementation of programs.
 (b) Coordination of programs of guidance and counseling.

SUBCHAPTER III—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

- 2561 to 2563. Omitted.
2564. Departmental day care center facilities; establishment; fees and charges; equipment and operation by appropriated funds.
2565. Wayne Morse Chair of Law and Politics.
 (a) Establishment.
 (b) Federal share; application for financial assistance.
 (c) Authorization of appropriations.
2566. Hubert H. Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs; grants for development.
2567. Everett McKinley Dirksen Congressional Leadership Research Center; grants for development.
2568. Payments to Humphrey Institute and Dirksen Center; procedures applicable.
2569. Authorization of appropriations for Humphrey Institute and Dirksen Center.
 (a) Maximum amount for Institute.
 (b) Maximum amount for Center.
 (c) Availability of funds.

SUBCHAPTER I—CAREER EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES

§ 2501. Statement of purpose

It is the purpose of this subchapter to provide Federal assistance to States to enable them to plan for the development of career education and career development programs and activities for individuals of all ages, and to plan for the improvement of existing programs and activities, in the areas of awareness, exploration, planning, and decisionmaking of individuals served with regard to career opportunities and career development throughout the lifetimes of such individuals, through—

(1) planning for the development of information on the needs for career education and career development for all individuals;

(2) planning for the promotion of a national dialogue on career education and career development designed to encourage each State and local educational agency to determine and adopt the approach best suited to the needs of the individuals served by each such agency;

(3) planning for the assessment of the status of career education and career development programs and practices, including a reassessment of the stereotyping of career opportunities by race or by sex;

(4) planning for the demonstration of the best of the current career education and career development programs and practices by planning to develop and test exemplary programs and practices using various theories, concepts, and approaches with respect to career education and through planning for a nationwide system of regional career education centers;

(5) planning for the training and retraining of persons for conducting career education and career development programs; and

(6) developing State and local plans for implementing programs designed to ensure that every person has the opportunity to gain the knowledge and skills necessary for gainful or maximum employment and for full participation in our society according to his or her ability.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §331, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2221.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Chapter effective 30 days after Oct. 12, 1976, except either as specifically otherwise provided or, if not so specifically otherwise provided, effective July 1, 1976, where section provides for authorization of appropriations, see section 532 of Pub. L. 94-482, set out as an Effective Date of 1976 Amendment note under section 1001 of this title.

SHORT TITLE OF 1978 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 95-270, Apr. 27, 1978, 92 Stat. 220, which enacted sections 2566 to 2569 of this title, is known as the Hubert H. Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs and the Everett McKinley Dirksen Congressional Leadership Research Center Assistance Act. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2566 of this title and Tables.

§ 2502. Funding requirements

(a) Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated for the purpose of this subchapter \$10,000,000 for fiscal year 1978. The provisions of section 1226a¹ of this title shall not apply to the authorization made by this subsection.

(b) Availability of amounts appropriated; allotments to States, etc.

(1) From the sums appropriated under this subchapter, the Secretary of Education shall reserve an amount not to exceed \$2,000,000, for the purpose of carrying out section 2505 of this title.

(2) From the remainder of the sums appropriated under this subchapter, the Secretary of Education shall reserve such amount, not to exceed 1 per centum thereof, as he may determine necessary and shall allot such amount among the Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, according to their relative need for assistance under this subchapter.

(3)(A) Of the remainder of the sums appropriated, the Secretary of Education shall allot to each State \$100,000, and of the remainder of the sums appropriated the Secretary of Education shall allot to each State an amount which bears the same ratio to such sums for such year as the population of the State bears to the population of all States, for purposes of carrying out section 2501 of this title.

(B) For purposes of this paragraph, the term "State" means any of the several States, the District of Columbia, and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico.

(c) Federal share

The Federal share of funds allotted to States under this subchapter shall not exceed 80 per centum of the total cost of the planning undertaken pursuant to this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §332, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2222; Pub. L. 95-207, §16, Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1474; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 1226a of this title, referred to in subsec. (a), was in the original a reference to section 414 of the General Education Provisions Act. Section 414 of that Act was renumbered as section 422 by Pub. L. 103-382, title II, §212(b)(1), Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3913, and is classified to section 1226a of this title.

AMENDMENTS

1977—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 95-207, §16(1), substituted "1 per centum" for "3 per centum" and struck out "the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico," after "shall allot such amount among".

Subsec. (b)(3)(B). Pub. L. 95-207, §16(2), substituted "the District of Columbia, and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico" for "and the District of Columbia".

REPEALS

The directory language of, but not the amendment made by, Pub. L. 95-207, §16, Dec. 13, 1977, 91 Stat. 1474, cited as a credit to this section, was repealed by Pub. L. 97-35, title V, §587(a)(4), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 480, effective Oct. 1, 1982.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

"Secretary of Education" substituted for "Commissioner of Education" and "Commissioner" in subsecs. (b)(1), (2), and (3)(A) pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.

TERMINATION OF TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

For termination of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, see note set out preceding section 1681 of Title 48, Territories and Insular Possessions.

§ 2503. Administration by Office of Career Education

The provisions of this subchapter shall be carried out by the Secretary of Education through the Office of Career Education established pursuant to section 2612a(c) of this title.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §333, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2222; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 2612a of this title, referred to in text, has been omitted from the Code.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

"Secretary of Education" substituted in text for "Commissioner" pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.

For authority of Secretary of Education to consolidate, alter, or discontinue the Office of Career Education, or to reallocate any functions vested by statute in the Office, see section 413 of Pub. L. 96-88, which is classified to section 3473 of this title.

§ 2504. Prerequisites for State participation

Any State desiring to receive the amount for which it is eligible for any fiscal year pursuant to this subchapter shall agree to submit to the

¹ See References in Text note below.

Secretary of Education by December 31, 1978, a report on any planning undertaken pursuant to this subchapter. Such report shall be in such form as the State may desire, and may include planning proposals for—

(1) extending career education and career development programs and services to all individuals in the State;

(2) extending the concept of the education process beyond the school into the area of employment and community affairs, and relating the subject matter curriculums of schools to the needs of individuals to function in society;

(3) the implementation of new concepts in career education and career development and for the replication of concepts which have demonstrated success;

(4) the development of training programs, including inservice training programs, for teachers, counselors, other educators, and administrators;

(5) fostering cooperative arrangements with such community groups and agencies as the public employment services, vocational rehabilitation service, community mental health agencies, education opportunity centers, and other community resources concerned with vocational development guidance and counseling, in order to avoid unnecessary duplication in the provision of services in the community or area to be served; and

(6) inventories of State, local, and private resources available for the development of career education and career development programs and services.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §334, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2222; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary of Education” substituted in text for “Commissioner” pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.

§ 2505. Grants or contracts

(a) Information gathering; analysis of career trends and options; publication of periodic reports and reference works; conduct of seminars, workshops, etc.

The Secretary of Education shall provide, either directly or by grant or contract, for—

(1) the gathering, cataloging, storing, analyzing, and disseminating information related to the availability of, and preparation for, careers in the United States, including information concerning current career options, future career trends, and career education;

(2) the ongoing analysis of career trends and options in the United States, using information from both the public and private sectors, including such sources as the Bureau of Labor Statistics, the Department of Commerce, the United States International Trade Commission, economic analysts, labor unions, and private industry;

(3) the publication of periodic reports and reference works using analysis prepared pursuant to this section and containing exemplary

materials from the career education field, including research findings, results, and techniques from successful projects and programs, and highlights of ongoing analyses of career trends in the United States; and

(4) the conduct of seminars, workshops, and career information sessions for the purpose of disseminating to teachers, guidance counselors, other career educators, administrators, other education personnel, and the general public information compiled and analyzed under this section.

(b) Implementation requirements

In carrying out the provisions of this subchapter, and to the extent practicable, the Secretary of Education shall (1) make use of existing offices, centers, clearinghouses, and research capabilities, (2) coordinate among the offices, centers, clearinghouses, and research capabilities in carrying out his career information responsibilities, and (3) use the career information capabilities of the Department of Education.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §335, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2223; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), (b)(2), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 678, 692.)

CHANGE OF NAME

“United States International Trade Commission” substituted for “United States Tariff Commission” in subsec. (a)(2) pursuant to Pub. L. 93-618, §171(a), Jan. 3, 1975, 88 Stat. 2009, which is classified to section 2231(a) of Title 19, Customs Duties.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary of Education” substituted for “Commissioner” in text, and “Department of Education” substituted for “Education Division” in subsec. (b)(3), pursuant to sections 301(a)(1), (b)(2) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1), (b)(2) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education and transferred Education Division to Department of Education.

§ 2506. Functions of National Advisory Council for Career Education

The National Advisory Council for Career Education established pursuant to section 2612a(g) of this title shall, in addition to its duties under that section, advise the Secretary of Education with respect to the implementation of this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §336, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2224; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 2612a of this title, referred to in text, has been omitted from the Code.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary of Education” substituted in text for “Commissioner” pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.

TERMINATION OF ADVISORY COUNCILS

Advisory councils established after Jan. 5, 1973, to terminate not later than the expiration of the 2-year

period beginning on the date of their establishment, unless, in the case of a council established by the President or an officer of the Federal Government, such council is renewed by appropriate action prior to the expiration of such 2-year period, or in the case of a council established by the Congress, its duration is otherwise provided for by law. See sections 3(2) and 14 of Pub. L. 92-463, Oct. 6, 1972, 86 Stat. 770, 776, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

SUBCHAPTER II—GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING ACTIVITIES AND PROGRAMS

§ 2531. Congressional findings

The Congress finds that—

(1) guidance and counseling activities are an essential component to assure success in achieving the goals of many education programs;¹

(2) lack of coordination among guidance and counseling activities supported jointly or separately by Federal programs and by State and local programs has resulted in an underutilization of resources available for such activities; and

(3) increased and improved preparation of education professionals is needed in guidance and counseling, including administration of guidance and counseling programs at the State and local levels, with special emphasis on inservice training which takes educational professionals into the workplaces of business and industry, the professions, and other occupational pursuits, and that increased and improved use of individuals employed in such pursuits are needed for effective guidance and counseling programs, including (A) bringing persons employed in such pursuits into schools, and (B) bringing students into such workplaces for observation of, and participation in, such pursuits, in order to acquaint the students with the nature of the work.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §341, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2224.)

§ 2532. Authorization of appropriations

(a) Fiscal years 1978 through 1983

There are authorized to be appropriated \$20,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 1978 through 1983, to carry out the provisions of this subchapter.

(b) Limitations; allotments to States, etc.; reallocations

(1) There are authorized to be appropriated \$3,000,000 for fiscal year 1977, for purposes of grants to States made by the Secretary of Education for programs, projects, and leadership activities designed to expand and strengthen counseling and guidance services in elementary and secondary schools.

(2) No sums are authorized to be appropriated under section 401(a)¹ of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 for fiscal year 1977, for the purpose of making grants under part B (Libraries and Learning Resources) of title IV of such Act, for such fiscal year which represent

the amount authorized to be appropriated under paragraph (1) of this subsection.

(3)(A) The Secretary of Education shall allot the amounts appropriated under this subsection among Guam, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands according to their respective needs for assistance under this subsection. In addition, he shall allot from such amounts to (i) the Secretary of the Interior the amounts necessary for the programs, projects, and activities authorized by this subsection for children and teachers in elementary and secondary schools operated for Indian children by the Department of the Interior; and (ii) the Secretary of Defense the amounts necessary for the programs, projects, and activities authorized by this subsection for children and teachers in the overseas dependents schools of the Department of Defense. The terms upon which payment for such purposes shall be made to the Secretary of the Interior and the Secretary of Defense shall be determined pursuant to such criteria as the Secretary of Education determines will best carry out the purposes of this subsection.

(B) From the amounts appropriated to carry out this subsection, the Secretary of Education shall allot to each State from such amounts an amount which bears the same ratio to such amounts as the number of children aged five to seventeen, inclusive, in the State bears to the number of such children in all the States. For the purposes of this subparagraph, the term "State" shall not include Guam, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The number of children aged five to seventeen, inclusive, in a State and in all the States shall be determined by the Secretary of Education on the basis of the most recent satisfactory data available to him.

(C) The amount of any State's allotment under subparagraph (A) or subparagraph (B) to carry out this subsection which the Secretary of Education determines will not be required for reallocation from time to time, on such dates as the Secretary of Education may fix, to other States in proportion to the original allotments to such States under subparagraph (A) or subparagraph (B) but with such proportionate amount for any of such other States being reduced to the extent it exceeds the sum the Secretary of Education estimates such State needs and will be able to use. The total of such reductions shall be similarly reallocated among the States whose proportionate amounts were not so reduced. Any amounts reallocated to a State under this subparagraph from funds appropriated under this subsection shall be deemed a part of its allotment under subparagraph (A) or subparagraph (B).

(Pub. L. 94-482, title III, §342, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2224; Pub. L. 95-561, title XIII, §1351, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2364; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Title IV of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, referred to in subsec. (b)(2), which was formerly classified to subchapter I (§1801 et seq.) of chap-

¹ So in original. The colon probably should be a semicolon.

¹ See References in Text note below.

ter 40 of this title, was amended generally by Pub. L. 95-561, title IV, § 401, Nov. 1, 1978, 92 Stat. 2229, and reclassified to subchapter IV (§ 3081 et seq.) of chapter 47 of this title prior to its repeal by Pub. L. 97-35, title V, § 587(a)(1), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 480. Section 401(a) and part B of title IV of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 were classified to section 3081(a) and sections 3101 and 3102, respectively, of this title prior to their repeal by section 587(a)(1) of Pub. L. 97-35.

AMENDMENTS

1978—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 95-561 substituted “fiscal years 1978 through 1983” for “fiscal years 1978 and 1979”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1978 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 95-561 effective Oct. 1, 1978, see section 1530(a) of Pub. L. 95-561, set out as a note under section 1221e-3 of this title.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary of Education” substituted for “Commissioner” in subsec. (b)(1) and (3) pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.

TERMINATION OF TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

For termination of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, see note set out preceding section 1681 of Title 48, Territories and Insular Possessions.

§ 2533. Administration by unit in Department of Education

(a) Establishment; functions

The Secretary of Education shall establish or designate an administrative unit within the Department of Education for purposes of—

(1) carrying out provisions of this subchapter;

(2) providing information regarding guidance and counseling as a profession, guidance and counseling activities of the Federal Government, and, to the extent practicable, activities of State and local programs of guidance and counseling; and

(3) advising the Secretary of Education on coordinating guidance and counseling activities included in all programs which he is authorized to carry out, and, to the extent he deems practicable, how such activities may be coordinated with other programs of the Federal Government and State and local guidance and counseling programs.

(b) Reservation of amount for implementation

The Secretary of Education may reserve an amount not to exceed 5 per centum of the sums appropriated under this subchapter to carry out the provisions of this section.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title III, § 343, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2225; Pub. L. 95-43, § 1(b)(8), June 15, 1977, 91 Stat. 219; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301(a)(1), (b)(2), title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 678, 692.)

AMENDMENTS

1977—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 95-43 substituted “this subchapter” for “this section”.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary of Education” and “Department of Education” substituted in text for “Commissioner” and

“Education Division”, respectively, pursuant to sections 301(a)(1), (b)(2) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1), (b)(2) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education and transferred Education Division to Department of Education.

For authority of Secretary of Education to consolidate, alter, or discontinue the administrative unit for guidance and counseling programs, or to reallocate any functions vested by statute in the administrative unit, see section 413 of Pub. L. 96-88, which is classified to section 3473 of this title.

§ 2534. Contracts and grants to States, educational agencies, etc.

(a) Implementation of programs

The Secretary of Education is authorized, on a competitive basis, to enter into contracts and make grants to State and local educational agencies, to institutions of higher education, and to private nonprofit organizations to assist them in conducting institutes, work shops, and seminars designed to improve the professional guidance qualifications of teachers and counselors in State and local educational agencies and nonpublic elementary and secondary school systems, including opportunities for teachers and guidance counselors in such agencies and systems to obtain experience in business and industry, the professions, and other occupational pursuits, and including, for the purpose of such improvement, such programs, services, or activities which bring individuals with experience in such pursuits into schools as counselors or advisors for students, and which bring students into the workplaces of such pursuits to acquaint students with the nature of the work and to provide training for supervisory and technical personnel in such agencies and systems having responsibilities for guidance and counseling, and to improve supervisory services in the field of guidance and counseling.

(b) Coordination of programs of guidance and counseling

The Secretary of Education is authorized to make grants to States to assist them in carrying out programs to coordinate new and existing programs of guidance and counseling in the States.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title III, § 344, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2225; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301(a)(1), title V, § 507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary of Education” substituted in text for “Commissioner” pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.

SUBCHAPTER III—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

§§ 2561 to 2563. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Section 2561, Pub. L. 94-482, title V, § 521, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2238, required Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare, not later than six months after October 12, 1976, to report on purposes, administration, and effectiveness of special programs for students from dis-

advantaged backgrounds under sections 1070d and 1070d-1 of this title and High School Equivalency Program and College Assistance Migrant Program authorized under section 873 of title 29 and provided funding requirements for fiscal year 1977 for the programs authorized under section 873 of title 29.

Section 2562, Pub. L. 94-482, title V, §522, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2238, S.Res. 4, 1977, required Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare to conduct a study of need to reorganize the Education Division and transmit a report to Committee on Human Resources of Senate and Committee on Education and Labor of House of Representatives, no later than June 30, 1977.

Section 2563, Pub. L. 94-482, title V, §523, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2239; Pub. L. 95-40, §1(30), (31)(A), June 3, 1977, 91 Stat. 208, required Commissioner of Education to carry out a study of extent to which sex discrimination and sex stereotyping existed in certain vocational rehabilitation programs, and of progress made to reduce or eliminate such discrimination and stereotyping, and report to Congress results of study with recommendations by Oct. 12, 1978. Section also required National Institute of Education to undertake a thorough evaluation and study of vocational education programs, including such programs conducted by States and such programs conducted under specified laws, and made an interim report to President and to Congress not later than Sept. 30, 1980, and a final report to President and to Congress not later than Sept. 30, 1981.

§ 2564. Departmental day care center facilities; establishment; fees and charges; equipment and operation by appropriated funds

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Secretary of Health and Human Services is authorized by contract or otherwise to establish, equip, and operate day care center facilities for the purpose of serving children who are members of households of employees of the Department of Health and Human Services. The Secretary is authorized to establish or provide for the establishment of appropriate fees and charges to be chargeable against the Department employees or others who are beneficiaries of services provided by such facilities to pay for the cost of their operation and to accept money, equipment, or other property donated for use in connection with the facilities. No appropriated funds may be used for the equipping or operation of any centers provided under this authority. The prohibition made by the preceding sentence shall not preclude the provision of appropriate donated space nor the purchase of the initial equipment for the centers, except that the cost of such equipment shall be reimbursed over the expected life of such equipment, not to exceed 10 years.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title V, §524, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2240; Pub. L. 96-88, title V, §509(b), Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 695.)

CHANGE OF NAME

“Secretary of Health and Human Services” and “Department of Health and Human Services” substituted in text for “Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare” and “Department of Health, Education, and Welfare”, respectively, pursuant to section 509(b) of Pub. L. 96-88, which is classified to section 3508(b) of this title.

§ 2565. Wayne Morse Chair of Law and Politics

(a) Establishment

The Secretary of Education (hereinafter in this section referred to as the “Secretary”) is

authorized to provide financial assistance in accordance with the provisions of this section to assist in establishing the Wayne Morse Chair of Law and Politics at the University of Oregon, of Eugene, Oregon.

(b) Federal share; application for financial assistance

(1) For purposes of this section, the Federal share of the cost of establishing the Wayne Morse Chair of Law and Politics shall not exceed 50 per centum.

(2) No financial assistance under this section may be made except upon an application at such time, in such manner, and containing or accompanied by such information, as the Secretary may reasonably require.

(c) Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated such sums, not to exceed \$500,000, as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this section. Funds appropriated pursuant to this section shall remain available until expended.

(Pub. L. 94-482, title V, §525, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2241; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary” substituted for “Commissioner” in subsecs. (a) and (b) pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.

§ 2566. Hubert H. Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs; grants for development

In recognition of the public service of Senator Hubert H. Humphrey, the Secretary of Education (hereafter in sections 2566 to 2569 of this title referred to as the “Secretary”) is authorized to make grants in accordance with the provisions of sections 2566 to 2569 of this title to assist in the development of the Hubert H. Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs, located at the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis-Saint Paul.

(Pub. L. 95-270, §2(a), Apr. 27, 1978, 92 Stat. 220; Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301(a)(1), title V, §507, Oct. 17, 1979, 93 Stat. 677, 692.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section 4(d) of Pub. L. 95-270 provided that: “This Act [enacting this section, sections 2567 to 2569 of this title, and provisions set out as a note below] shall take effect October 1, 1978.”

SHORT TITLE

Section 1 of Pub. L. 95-270 provided: “That this Act [enacting this section, sections 2567 to 2569 of this title, and provisions set out as a note above] may be cited as the ‘Hubert H. Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs and the Everett McKinley Dirksen Congressional Leadership Research Center Assistance Act.’”

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

“Secretary” substituted in text for “Commissioner” pursuant to sections 301(a)(1) and 507 of Pub. L. 96-88, which are classified to sections 3441(a)(1) and 3507 of this title and which transferred functions of Commissioner of Education to Secretary of Education.